

# Fundamental XPS Data from Pure Elements, Pure Oxides, and Chemical Compounds

1	H 1s
	H <sup>o</sup> LiH

18

2	He 1s
	He+Be He+C

3	Li 1s
	Li <sup>o</sup> LiOH
4	Be 1s
	Be <sup>o</sup> BeO

Atomic Number of Element  
Abbreviation for Element  
Al (2p3) BE of Al<sup>o</sup> under Native Oxide  
Al (2p3) FWHM of Al<sup>o</sup> under Native Oxide  
C (1s) BE of Hydrocarbons Captured by Ion Etched Al<sup>o</sup>  
Reliable Reference BE for Ion Etched, Pure Al<sup>o</sup>  
Al (2p3) FWHM of Ion Etched , Pure Al<sup>o</sup>

13	Al 2p3
	Al <sup>o</sup> Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>

Main XPS Signal for Element of Interest  
Most Common Oxide or Chemical Compound of Element  
Al (2p3) BE of Major Oxide Species in Pure Oxide  
Al (2p3) FWHM of Major Oxide Species in Pure Oxide  
C (1s) BE Defined to be at 285.0 eV  
O (1s) BE of Major Oxygen Species in Pure Oxide  
O (1s) FWHM of Major Oxygen Species in Pure Oxide

11	Na 1s
	Na <sup>o</sup> NaCl
12	Mg 2p
	Mg <sup>o</sup> MgO

All non-conductive materials were referenced to adventitious hydrocarbon with C (1s) BE at 285.0 eV.  
Energy resolution settings for pure oxide data gave FWHM <0.75 eV for Ag (3d5) of ion etched Ag<sup>o</sup>.  
All non-conductors were analyzed with the Flood-Gun Mesh-Screen 0.1-1.0 mm above the specimen.  
C (1s) BEs for "hydrocarbons" on elements were collected from carbon captured by ion etched elements.  
Carbon from the cryo-pumped vacuum (3x10<sup>-9</sup> torr) was analyzed >10 hours after ion etching.  
Energy resolution settings for ion etched elements gave FWHM <0.50 eV for Ag (3d5) of ion etched Ag<sup>o</sup>.  
Calibration was: Cu (2p3) at 932.67 ±0.05 eV, Cu (3s) at 122.45 ±0.05 eV, and Au (4f7) at 83.98 eV.

19	K 2p3
	K <sup>o</sup> KI
20	Ca 2p3
	Ca <sup>o</sup> CaO
21	Sc 2p3
	Sc <sup>o</sup> Sc <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
22	Ti 2p3
	Ti <sup>o</sup> TiO <sub>2</sub>
23	V 2p3
	V <sup>o</sup> V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>
24	Cr 2p3
	Cr <sup>o</sup> Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
25	Mn 2p3
	Mn <sup>o</sup> MnO <sub>2</sub>
26	Fe 2p3
	Fe <sup>o</sup> Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
27	Co 2p3
	Co <sup>o</sup> Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>
28	Ni 2p3
	Ni <sup>o</sup> NiO
29	Cu 2p3
	Cu <sup>o</sup> Cu <sub>2</sub> O
30	Zn 2p3
	Zn <sup>o</sup> ZnO
31	Ga 3d5
	Ga <sup>o</sup> Ga <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
32	Ge 3d5
	Ge <sup>o</sup> GeO <sub>2</sub>
33	As 3d5
	As <sup>o</sup> As <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
34	Se 3d5
	Se <sup>o</sup> SeO <sub>x</sub>
35	Br 3d5
	KBr Kr+Be Kr+C

37	Rb 3d5
	Rb <sup>o</sup> RbOAc
38	Sr 3d5
	Sr <sup>o</sup> SrCO <sub>3</sub>
39	Y 3d5
	Y <sup>o</sup> Y <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
40	Zr 3d5
	Zr <sup>o</sup> ZrO <sub>2</sub>
41	Nb 3d5
	Nb <sup>o</sup> Nb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>
42	Mo 3d5
	Mo <sup>o</sup> MoO <sub>3</sub>
43	Tc 3d5
	Tc <sup>o</sup>
44	Ru 3d5
	Ru <sup>o</sup> RuO <sub>2</sub>
45	Rh 3d5
	Rh <sup>o</sup> Rh <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
46	Pd 3d5
	Pd <sup>o</sup> PdO
47	Ag 3d5
	Ag <sup>o</sup> Ag <sub>2</sub> O
48	Cd 3d5
	Cd <sup>o</sup> CdO
49	In 3d5
	In <sup>o</sup> In <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
50	Sn 3d5
	Sn <sup>o</sup> SnO <sub>2</sub>
51	Sb 3d5
	Sb <sup>o</sup> Sb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>
52	Te 3d5
	Te <sup>o</sup> TeO <sub>2</sub>
53	I 3d5
	KI Xe+Be Xe+C
54	Xe 3d5

55	Cs 3d5
	Cs <sup>o</sup> CsCl
56	Ba 3d5
	Ba <sup>o</sup> BaOAc
57	La 3d5
	La <sup>o</sup> La <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
72	Hf 4f7
	Hf <sup>o</sup> HfO <sub>2</sub>
73	Ta 4f7
	Ta <sup>o</sup> Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>
74	W 4f7
	W <sup>o</sup> WO <sub>3</sub>
75	Re 4f7
	Re <sup>o</sup> Re <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub>
76	Os 4f7
	Os <sup>o</sup> OsO <sub>4</sub>
77	Ir 4f7
	Ir <sup>o</sup> IrO <sub>2</sub>
78	Pt 4f7
	Pt <sup>o</sup> PtO <sub>2</sub>
79	Au 4f7
	Au <sup>o</sup> Au <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
80	Hg 4f7
	Hg <sup>o</sup> HgO
81	Tl 4f7
	Tl <sup>o</sup> Tl <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
82	Pb 4f7
	Pb <sup>o</sup> PbO
83	Bi 4f7
	Bi <sup>o</sup> Bi <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
84	Po 4f7
	Po <sup>o</sup>
85	At 4f7
	At <sup>o</sup>
86	Rn 4f7

87	Fr 4f7
	Fr <sup>o</sup>
88	Ra 4f7
	Ra <sup>o</sup>
89	Ac 4f7
	Ac <sup>o</sup>

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Radioactive      Radioactive      Radioactive

13	Al 2p3
	Al <sup>o</sup> Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>

14	Si 2p3
	Si <sup>o</sup> SiO <sub>2</sub>

15	P 2p3
	P <sup>o</sup> InP

16	S 2p3
	S <sup>o</sup> MoS <sub>2</sub>

17	Cl 2p3
	Cl <sup>o</sup> PVC NaCl Ar+/Be Ar+C

18	Ar 2p3
	Ar <sup>o</sup> KBr Kr+Be Kr+C

58	Ce 3d5
	Ce <sup>o</sup> CeO <sub>2</sub>
59	Pr 3d5
	Pr <sup>o</sup> Pr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>
60	Nd 3d5
	Nd <sup>o</sup> Nd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
61	Pm 4d5
	Pm <sup>o</sup> Pm <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
62	Sm 4d5
	Sm <sup>o</sup> Sm <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
63	Eu 4d5
	Eu <sup>o</sup> Eu <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
64	Gd 4d5
	Gd <sup>o</sup> Gd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
65	Tb 4d5
	Tb <sup>o</sup> Tb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
66	Dy 4d5
	Dy <sup>o</sup> Dy <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
67	Ho 4d5
	Ho <sup>o</sup> Ho <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
68	Er 4d5
	Er <sup>o</sup> Er <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
69	Tm 4d5
	Tm <sup>o</sup> Tm <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
70	Yb 4f7
	Yb <sup>o</sup> Yb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
71	Lu 4f7
	Lu <sup>o</sup> Lu <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>

